

**HOUSEHOLD DATA  
SEASONALLY ADJUSTED  
QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

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QUARTERLY AVERAGES**

**D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>WHITE</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	187,585	187,995	188,479	188,954	188,904	189,285	189,750	190,219	190,331	190,673	191,092	191,513	191,551
Civilian labor force .....	124,947	124,667	124,863	125,255	125,289	125,525	125,901	125,968	125,673	126,174	125,844	125,143	124,827
Percent of population .....	66.6	66.3	66.2	66.3	66.3	66.3	66.4	66.2	66.0	66.2	65.9	65.3	65.2
Employed .....	119,949	119,701	119,602	119,902	119,762	119,580	119,143	118,017	116,266	115,483	114,661	113,587	113,924
Employment-population ratio .....	63.9	63.7	63.5	63.5	63.4	63.2	62.8	62.0	61.1	60.6	60.0	59.3	59.5
Unemployed .....	4,999	4,966	5,260	5,354	5,527	5,945	6,758	7,952	9,406	10,691	11,182	11,556	10,903
Unemployment rate .....	4.0	4.0	4.2	4.3	4.4	4.7	5.4	6.3	7.5	8.5	8.9	9.2	8.7
Not in labor force .....	62,638	63,328	63,616	63,699	63,615	63,760	63,849	64,251	64,658	64,499	65,248	66,370	66,725
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	65,211	65,213	65,089	65,330	65,457	65,359	65,671	65,569	65,221	65,656	65,599	65,244	64,848
Percent of population .....	76.7	76.5	76.1	76.2	76.4	76.1	76.2	75.9	75.4	75.8	75.5	74.9	74.4
Employed .....	62,845	62,919	62,610	62,831	62,836	62,519	62,327	61,526	60,283	59,796	59,478	58,952	59,014
Employment-population ratio .....	73.9	73.8	73.2	73.2	73.3	72.8	72.3	71.2	69.7	69.0	68.4	67.6	67.7
Unemployed .....	2,366	2,294	2,479	2,499	2,622	2,840	3,344	4,043	4,938	5,860	6,121	6,292	5,834
Unemployment rate .....	3.6	3.5	3.8	3.8	4.0	4.3	5.1	6.2	7.6	8.9	9.3	9.6	9.0
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	53,819	53,669	54,042	54,155	54,209	54,370	54,601	54,871	54,972	55,123	54,946	54,887	55,061
Percent of population .....	60.1	59.8	60.1	60.1	60.2	60.2	60.3	60.5	60.5	60.6	60.3	60.1	60.2
Employed .....	51,971	51,809	52,063	52,122	52,118	52,194	52,192	51,985	51,567	51,414	51,123	50,822	51,133
Employment-population ratio .....	58.1	57.8	57.9	57.9	57.8	57.8	57.7	57.3	56.8	56.5	56.1	55.6	55.9
Unemployed .....	1,848	1,860	1,979	2,033	2,091	2,176	2,410	2,886	3,405	3,709	3,823	4,066	3,927
Unemployment rate .....	3.4	3.5	3.7	3.8	3.9	4.0	4.4	5.3	6.2	6.7	7.0	7.4	7.1
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	5,917	5,785	5,732	5,770	5,622	5,796	5,629	5,528	5,480	5,395	5,299	5,012	4,918
Percent of population .....	45.5	44.4	43.9	44.1	43.1	44.3	43.0	42.2	41.9	41.3	40.7	38.6	37.9
Employed .....	5,132	4,973	4,929	4,949	4,808	4,867	4,624	4,506	4,417	4,273	4,060	3,814	3,776
Employment-population ratio .....	39.5	38.2	37.7	37.8	36.8	37.2	35.3	34.4	33.8	32.7	31.2	29.4	29.1
Unemployed .....	785	812	803	821	814	930	1,005	1,023	1,063	1,122	1,239	1,198	1,142
Unemployment rate .....	13.3	14.0	14.0	14.2	14.5	16.0	17.8	18.5	19.4	20.8	23.4	23.9	23.2
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	27,311	27,422	27,541	27,665	27,675	27,781	27,897	28,021	28,085	28,184	28,291	28,404	28,559
Civilian labor force .....	17,525	17,429	17,525	17,514	17,691	17,722	17,811	17,769	17,659	17,725	17,567	17,592	17,789
Percent of population .....	64.2	63.6	63.6	63.3	63.9	63.8	63.8	63.4	62.9	62.9	62.1	61.9	62.3
Employed .....	16,104	15,976	16,133	15,999	16,124	16,091	15,905	15,703	15,312	15,078	14,906	14,808	14,892
Employment-population ratio .....	59.0	58.3	58.6	57.8	58.3	57.9	57.0	56.0	54.5	53.5	52.7	52.1	52.1
Unemployed .....	1,421	1,453	1,392	1,516	1,567	1,631	1,906	2,066	2,347	2,648	2,661	2,784	2,898
Unemployment rate .....	8.1	8.3	7.9	8.7	8.9	9.2	10.7	11.6	13.3	14.9	15.1	15.8	16.3
Not in labor force .....	9,785	9,993	10,016	10,151	9,984	10,059	10,085	10,251	10,426	10,459	10,723	10,811	10,769
<b>Men, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	7,858	7,806	7,931	7,874	7,929	7,953	8,016	7,972	7,939	7,957	7,869	7,907	8,030
Percent of population .....	71.6	70.8	71.6	70.7	71.3	71.2	71.5	70.7	70.3	70.1	69.0	69.0	69.6
Employed .....	7,230	7,166	7,354	7,230	7,274	7,239	7,135	6,962	6,746	6,621	6,570	6,576	6,573
Employment-population ratio .....	65.8	65.0	66.4	64.9	65.4	64.8	63.6	61.7	59.7	58.3	57.6	57.4	57.0
Unemployed .....	629	640	577	644	655	715	881	1,010	1,192	1,335	1,299	1,331	1,457
Unemployment rate .....	8.0	8.2	7.3	8.2	8.3	9.0	11.0	12.7	15.0	16.8	16.5	16.8	18.1
<b>Women, 20 years and over</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	8,841	8,805	8,836	8,832	8,939	8,991	8,980	9,058	8,981	9,026	8,984	8,957	9,043
Percent of population .....	64.5	64.0	64.0	63.7	64.3	64.5	64.1	64.4	63.7	63.8	63.3	62.8	63.1
Employed .....	8,275	8,243	8,244	8,204	8,293	8,300	8,207	8,244	8,095	7,994	7,890	7,845	7,906
Employment-population ratio .....	60.4	59.9	59.7	59.2	59.7	59.5	58.6	58.7	57.4	56.5	55.5	55.0	55.1
Unemployed .....	566	562	592	628	646	691	773	814	886	1,032	1,094	1,112	1,137
Unemployment rate .....	6.4	6.4	6.7	7.1	7.2	7.7	8.6	9.0	9.9	11.4	12.2	12.4	12.6

See footnotes at end of table.

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**D-2. Employment status of the civilian noninstitutional population by race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity, seasonally adjusted—Continued**

(Numbers in thousands)

Employment status, race, sex, age, and Hispanic or Latino ethnicity	2007				2008				2009				2010
	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I	II	III	IV	I
<b>BLACK OR AFRICAN AMERICAN—Continued</b>													
<b>Both sexes, 16 to 19 years</b>													
Civilian labor force .....	826	818	758	809	823	777	816	740	739	743	714	728	716
Percent of population .....	31.5	31.0	28.6	30.4	30.9	29.1	30.4	27.5	27.5	27.6	26.6	27.3	26.7
Employed .....	600	567	535	565	557	553	564	497	471	462	446	387	413
Employment-population ratio .....	22.9	21.5	20.2	21.3	20.9	20.7	21.0	18.5	17.5	17.2	16.6	14.5	15.4
Unemployed .....	226	251	224	244	266	225	252	242	269	281	268	341	303
Unemployment rate .....	27.4	30.7	29.5	30.1	32.3	28.9	30.9	32.8	36.3	37.8	37.6	46.9	42.4
<b>HISPANIC OR LATINO ETHNICITY</b>													
Civilian noninstitutional population <sup>1</sup> ...	30,966	31,238	31,520	31,809	31,732	31,999	32,274	32,557	32,501	32,754	33,018	33,291	33,333
Civilian labor force .....	21,418	21,461	21,716	21,803	21,807	22,064	22,131	22,111	22,120	22,404	22,434	22,487	22,644
Percent of population .....	69.2	68.7	68.9	68.5	68.7	69.0	68.6	67.9	68.1	68.4	67.9	67.5	67.9
Employed .....	20,270	20,260	20,472	20,511	20,384	20,479	20,397	20,114	19,723	19,687	19,585	19,586	19,808
Employment-population ratio .....	65.5	64.9	65.0	64.5	64.2	64.0	63.2	61.8	60.7	60.1	59.3	58.8	59.4
Unemployed .....	1,148	1,201	1,244	1,292	1,423	1,585	1,734	1,997	2,397	2,716	2,850	2,901	2,836
Unemployment rate .....	5.4	5.6	5.7	5.9	6.5	7.2	7.8	9.0	10.8	12.1	12.7	12.9	12.5
Not in labor force .....	9,548	9,778	9,804	10,006	9,926	9,934	10,143	10,447	10,382	10,351	10,583	10,804	10,689

<sup>1</sup> The population figures are not adjusted for seasonal variation.

NOTE: Estimates for the above race groups (white and black or African American) do not sum to totals because data are not presented for all races. Persons whose ethnicity is identified as Hispanic or Latino may be of any race. Updated population controls are introduced annually with the release of January data.